



Střední škola řemesel a služeb, Jablonec nad Nisou, Smetanova 66, příspěvková organizace

Vzdělávací oblast: Jazykové vzdělávání a komunikace

Název: PRESENT

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Stručná anotace: Pracovní list k procvičení přítomného času prostého doplněný o krátké texty jako ukázky použití tohoto času.

Tento materiál byl vytvořen v rámci projektu

Inovace ve vzdělávání na naší škole

V rámci OP Vzdělávání pro konkurenceschopnost



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

I. PRESENT

COOK

1. PRESENT SIMPLE

FACT
REPEATED ACTION

I **cook** dinner every day.

She **cooks** in the restaurant, she works there.

I **don't** cook during the week. I have no time for it.

He **doesn't** cook. He can't cook.

What **do** you cook today?

What **does** he usually cook at the weekend?

I COOK
YOU COOK
HE COOKS
SHE COOKS
IT COOKS

WE COOK
YOU COOK
THEY COOK

I DON'T COOK
YOU DON'T COOK
HE DOESN'T COOK
SHE DOESN'T COOK
IT DOESN'T COOK

WE DON'T COOK
YOU DON'T COOK
THEY DON'T COOK

DO I COOK?
DO YOU COOK?
DOES HE COOK?
DOES SHE COOK?
DOES IT COOK?

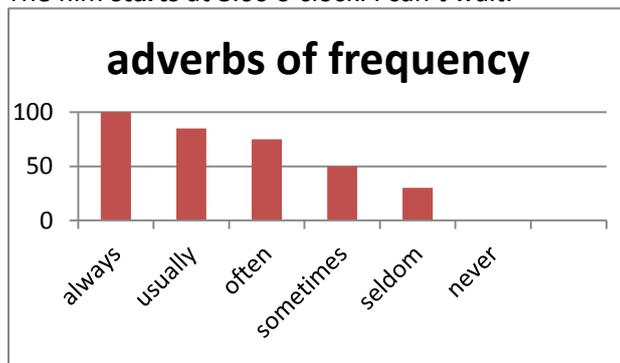
DO WE COOK?
DO YOU COOK?
DO THEY COOK?

PRESENT SIMPLE FOR THE FUTURE

-es after **-s / -sh / -ch**: pass → passes finish → finishes watch → watches
-y → -ies: study → studies try → tries
also: do → does go → goes

The train **arrives** at 9.30 and leaves at 9.35.

The film **starts** at 8.00 o'clock. I can't wait.



before the verb:

I sometimes go to school by bus.

after to be:

She is usually ready at 7.00 o'clock.

My daily routine

I get up at 7.00 o'clock then I go to the kitchen and have breakfast. When I have enough time I have a shower, wash my hair and put on make-up. Finally I leave home and go to school.

My sister always wakes up at 5.30. She gets dressed and never has breakfast. It is very unhealthy. Then she packs her bag and walks to the bus stop. The bus leaves at 6.15.

My job

I work as a trainee shop assistant in a small shop. I go to work by bus and it takes me 20 minutes. I start to work at 7.20 every day. First I unlock the door from the storage room. Then I put some goods to the shelves and I wait for the guests to serve them.

My family and my pet

I live in a small house with my family. My parents work in Liberec, so they have to commute to work. My mother is 45 and she is a secretary, my father is 47 and he works as an electrician. I have two brothers. Tom, who is younger than me and goes to primary school and Filip, who is much older than me. He has his own family and they live in Tanvald. I share my room with Tom. We have an aquarium with fish there and a cage with a hamster. He is one year old, he eats grain and he loves nuts. I feed our fish every evening. They have their own dried food.

Places in my town

I live in a small town in the Jizera mountains. It is called Jablonec nad Nisou and it is near the city of Liberec.

I live on a hill opposite a small shop. It is the place where I buy things and there works a shop assistant, who serves me. I go there every second day to buy some bread and cheese. Not far from the shop there is a small library. It is a place where a librarian works. She takes care of books and I borrow books there every Wednesday, because it is open until 6.00 o'clock p.m. I go there after the training which I have in a sports hall. It is a modern building and the trainer who works there trains me in the newly equipped gym.

Present simple for the future

'What time does the cinema start?' 'At 6.30 as usual, it is written in the program.'

There is a new railway station in my town. Trains to Liberec leave every 20 minutes. But at the weekend it is worse. The trains leave every second hour.

1. Complete the sentences. Use these verbs:

boil close cost cost like like meet open speak teach wash

- 1 Margaret _____ four languages.
- 2 In Britain the banks usually _____ at 9.30 in the morning.
- 3 The City Museum _____ at 5 o'clock in the evening.
- 4 Tina is a teacher. She _____ mathematics to young children.
- 5 My job is very interesting. I _____ a lot of people.
- 6 Peter _____ his hair twice a week.
- 7 Food is expensive. It _____ a lot of money.
- 8 Shoes are expensive. They _____ a lot of money.
- 9 Water _____ at 100 degrees Celsius.
- 10 Julia and I are good friends. I _____ her and she _____ me.

2. Write Sentences from these Words. Put the verb in the right form (arrive or arrives etc.)

- 1 (always / early / Sue / arrive) _____
- 2 (basketball / I / play / often) _____
- 3 (works / Margaret / hard / usually) _____
- 4 (Jenny / always / nice clothes / wears) _____
- 5 (dinner / We / have / always / at 7.30) _____
- 6 (television / Tim / watches / never) _____
- 7 (like / chocolate / Children / usually) _____
- 8 (Julia / parties / enjoys / always) _____

3. Complete the sentences. All of them are negative. Use don't/doesn't + one of these verbs:

cost go know read see use wear

- 1 I buy a newspaper every day but sometimes I _____ it.
- 2 Paul has a car but he _____ it very often.
- 3 They like films but they _____ to the cinema very often.
- 4 Amanda is married but she _____ a ring.
- 5 I _____ much about politics. I am not interested in it.
- 6 It's not an expensive hotel. It _____ much to stay there.
- 7 Brian lives near us but we _____ him very often.

4. Fill with do/does + one of these verbs:

Come wash get up work do

- 1 What time _____ you _____?
- 2 Where _____ you _____?
- 3 When _____ your sister _____ home?
- 4 How often _____ Peter _____ his hair?
- 5 What _____ you _____ in your free time?

Solutions:

1. 1 Margaret speaks four languages.
- 2 In Britain the banks usually **open** at 9.30 in the morning.
- 3 The City Museum **closes** at 5 o'clock in the evening.
- 4 Tina is a teacher. She **teaches** mathematics to young children.
- 5 My job is very interesting. I **meet** a lot of people.
- 6 Peter **washes** his hair twice a week.
- 7 Food is expensive. It **costs** a lot of money.
- 8 Shoes are expensive. They **cost** a lot of money.
- 9 Water **boils** at 100 degrees Celsius.
- 10 Julia and I are good friends. I **like** her and she **likes** me.

2. 1 Sue always arrives early.
- 2 I often play basketball.
- 3 Margaret usually works hard.
- 4 Jenny always wears nice clothes.
- 5 We always have dinner at 7.30.
- 6 Tim never watches television.
- 7 Children usually like chocolate.
- 8 Julia always enjoys parties.

3. 1 I buy a newspaper every day but sometimes I **don't read** it.
- 2 Paul has a car but he **doesn't use** it very often.
- 3 They like films but they **don't go** to the cinema very often.
- 4 Amanda is married but she **doesn't wear** a ring.
- 5 I **don't know** much about politics. I am not interested in it.
- 6 It's not an expensive hotel. It **doesn't cost** much to stay there.
- 7 Brian lives near us but we **don't see** him very often.

4. 1 What time **do you get up**?
- 2 Where **do you work**?
- 3 When **does** your sister **come** home?
- 4 How often **does** Peter **wash** his hair?
- 5 What **do you do** in your free time?

Zdroje:

Vlastní texty

NAYLOR, Helen a Raymond MURPHY. *Essential grammar in use: with answers*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, v, 106 s. ISBN 05-214-6997-X.